### IN THE HIGH COURT OF KERALA AT ERNAKULAM

#### **PRESENT:**

THE HONOURABLE MR. JUSTICE A. MUHAMED MUSTAQUE

TUESDAY, THE 13TH DAY OF MARCH 2018 / 22ND PHALGUNA, 1939

WP(C).No. 6485 of 2018

### PETITIONER(S)

ASHRAF, S/O.K.M.MUHAMMEDKUTTY, AGED 44 YEARS, KATTEERI MATHILANCHERRY, ALIYANGAD HOUSE, PUDUVAKKARA PARAMBU, POST CHELEMBRA, MALAPPURAM DISTRICT, PIN-673 634.

BY ADV.SRI.R.RAMADAS

### RESPONDENT(S):

- 1. THE DISTRICT REGISTRAR (GENERAL), OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT REGISTRAR (GENERAL), MALAPPURAM, PIN-676 505.
- 2. THE SUB REGISTRAR, OFFICE OF THE SUB REGISTRAR, THENHIPALAM, MALAPPURAM DISTRICT, PIN-673 636.

BY GOVERNMENT PLEADER SRI.S.DILIP

THIS WRIT PETITION (CIVIL) HAVING COME UP FOR ADMISSION ON 13-03-2018, THE COURT ON THE SAME DAY DELIVERED THE FOLLOWING:

**Msd**. 06.04.2018

WP(C).No. 6485 of 2018 (I)

APPENDIX

PETITIONER(S) ' EXHIBITS

EXHIBIT P1 TRUE COPY OF THE DEATH CERTIFICATE OF PETITIONER'S FATHER DATED 21-08-2015 ISSUED BY THE REGISTRAR OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS, RAMANATTUKARA GRAMA PANCHAYATH.

- EXHIBIT P2 TRUE COPY OF THE LEGAL HEIRSHIP CERTIFICATE DATED 19-11-2016 ISSUED BY THE TAHSILDAR, KONDOTTY.
- EXHIBIT P3 TRUE COPY OF THE ACKNOWLEDGMENT FOR ONLINE TOKEN REGISTRATION.
- EXHIBIT P4 TRUE COPY OF THE PAY-IN-SLIP SHOWING THE REMITTANCE OF RS.1,21,770/-.
- EXHIBIT P5 TRUE COPY OF THE PARTITION DEED DATED 06-01-2018 EXECUTED BY THE CO-OWNERS AND PRESENTED BEFORE THE 2ND RESPONDENT SUB REGISTRAR.
- EXHIBIT P6 TRUE COPY OF THE PROCEEDINGS DATED 06-02-2018 OF THE DISTRICT REGISTRAR (GENERAL), MALAPPURAM.

RESPONDENT(S) ' EXHIBITS :

NIL

//TRUE COPY//

P.S.TO JUDGE

**Msd**. 06.04.2018

# A.MUHAMED MUSTAQUE, J. W.P.(C) No.6485 of 2018 Dated this the 13<sup>th</sup> day of March, 2018

## **JUDGMENT**

property of late K.M.Muhammedkutty is The subjected to partition. The parties are children in first wife and widow and children in second marriage. The document presented on a stamp paper on concessional rate as though they could come within the meaning of family as referred under explanation to Article 42 of the Kerala Stamp Act, 1959 (for short, the 'Act'). The Sub Registrar objected it and stating that the parties are different branches coming under two of late K.M.Muhammedkutty and therefore, they are not entitled to concessional rate of stamp duty.

2. The learned counsel for the petitioner relying upon paragraph 25 of the Full Bench judgment of this Court in Abdul Muneer v. Sub Registrar [2018 (1) KLT 238 (F.B.) argued in extenso and submitted that when coowners are related to each other on common lineage, they are entitled to concessional rate of stamp and they come within the meaning of family. The family referred under explanation to Article 42 of the Act as follows:

> "Family means father, mother, grandfather, grandmother, husband, wife, son, daughter, grandchildren, brother, sister and legal heirs of the deceased children, if any, as the case may be."

3. The Full Bench, in fact, after adverting to two Division Bench judgments earlier came to the opinion that all that becomes relevant for the purpose of Article 42(1) of the Act is a relationship of the co-owners at the time of execution and registration of the partition deed and if they are co-owners atleast one of the others in the enumerated categories of relationship described in the explanation, they would become deserving for low stamp duty under sub clause(1) of the said Article.

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4. It is to be noted that all categories as referred in the family would stand in relation to each other as referred in the explanation must come within the fold of the family. Two branches of different family come together to effect partition of property inherited from a common lineage, that cannot be treated a partition within a family. Though the right of the property traceable to common lineage as far as the parties are concerned, they are distinct family as they are having separate lineage through two wives of late K.M.Muhammedkutty. That be the position, the petitioner cannot claim concessional stamp duty payable under sub clause (1) of Article 42. Therefore, the Registrar is justified in demanding higher stamp duty from the petitioner. The writ petition, therefore, is dismissed. No costs.

## Sd/-

## A.MUHAMED MUSTAQUE, JUDGE

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